

أشعياء

:

:

-

.(:)

()

-

.(:)

(:)

-

.(:)

()

()

()

()

()

,

:

:

-

()

()

()

.

:

-

:

:

((:)

((:)

(

(:)

((:)

((:)

(

(:)

- : + :)
)

((- :)

((:)

(

((- :
(

(: : : :)

(

(

()

(

(:)

. : (- :) -
 (= = = =) " -
 . (:) -
 . -
 . -
 . (-) -
 () : -
 . -
 . (- :) -
 . -
 . (:) -
 . -
 .) (-
 (:) . -

"

"(:)

-

(:)

:

-

-

-

-

-

.

-

-

.

-

-

(

=)

.(

(

=)

-

-

-

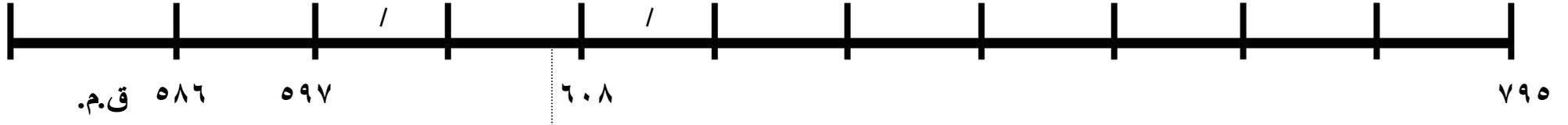
.

-

.

.

.



الفرس
٥٣٦
ق.م.

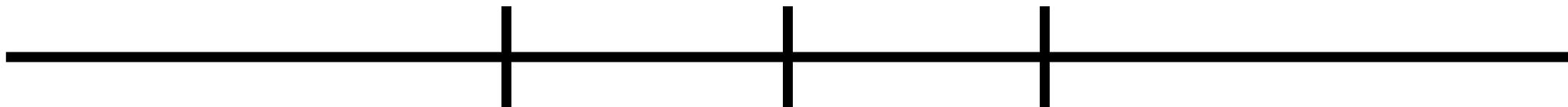
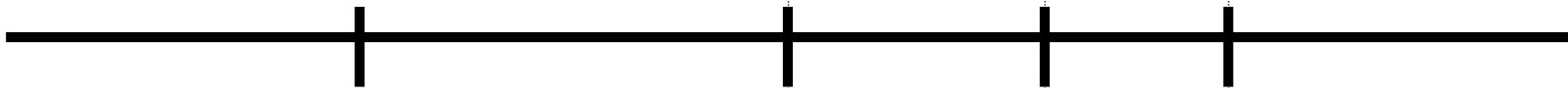
بابِل

أشور

()...

:

•
•



:

(...)

:

()

.

=

"..."

(:)

" "

()

.
=

()

()

=

=

=

)

()

" " = = (- :)
= .()

(-)

= (:)
= = =
= = =
(:)

()

(-)

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

=

=

.

.

.

.

.

()

=

"

" "

"

.

()

()

.

()

.

"

"

.

.

.

=

()

(:)

()

=

()

=

= (

()

=

()

=

()

()

= .

()

...

()

=

=

=

()

()

=

()

(

)

()

=

=

=

(: + :)

()

(-)

(- : :)

= ()

)

=
(:) (:

()

=

=

()

=

=

(:)

=

()

=

()

=

=

=

=

()

=

()

.

$$(\quad) = \quad . (\quad - \quad : \quad) =$$

$$\quad =$$

()

()

$$= (\quad - \quad)$$

$$(\quad - \quad)$$

$$(\quad) \quad " \quad " \quad = \quad = \quad -$$

(:)

$$= \quad - \quad . (\quad)$$

(-)

=

=

=

()

(:)

()

()

()

=

()

=

(:)

:

()

()

=

:

()

=

= .(:)

)

=

.(

()

=

.()

()

=

=

()

()

(:)

=

=

()

=

()

=

()

()

"

=

(

=

)

(:)"

()

()

=

()

(-)

(:)

=

(
(
(

:

.()

=

=

()

=

=

=

=

()

=

=

"

"

()

(:)

=

()

=

()

()

=

()

()

()

()

() ()

:) =

=

(: + : + : +

(:)

=

=

=

)

=

()

=

()

=

=

=

(: + : + :)

()

=

. =
= ()
(:)"

()

() ()

=
=

=

=

:

()

=

=

=

=

(:)

()

=

= (:)

=

=

=

()

()

()

=

()

"

"

=

"

=

"

=

"

=

"

()

()

=

=

()

=

()

"

"

()

=

()

()

=

()

()

=

Fat Ones =

()

()

=

(: + : + :)

()

()

(:)

()

()

()

=

(-)

.

)

(

=

=

.

=

.

=

=

.

.

.

.

()

(:)

=

=

.

=

(:)

.

:

+

:

+

:

)

()

=

=

=

"

"

()

"

"

(- :)

()

()

=

(:)

(- :)

()

()

"

"

=

()

)

(

()

Stubs

Tails

=

()

=

=

()

.

()

=

=

=

(:)

=

.

()

"

"

=

()

()

=

()

()

()

)

()

(

=

=

= -

= -

= -

()

=

()

(
(
(

()

()

=

=

:

(
(
(
(

(-)

(:)

=

"

....

"

.()

=

()

()

=

()

.()

=

(:)

()

()

=

=

()

=

()

=

=

(-)

Softly =

()

()

=

=

()

(:)

()

()

=

=

=

(:)

(:)

()

(-)

=

"

"=

()

(:)

()

" = " = " = "

()

...

=

()

" " = "

()

(:)

(-)

()

=

=

=

=

=

=

:

(:)

()

=

=

-

=

=

()

=

- :)

.(

=

"

.(:)" "

()

=

=

=

=

()

=

=

"..."

"

()

=

=

=

=

= .

$$(\ : \ + \ : \) = .$$

$$.(\ : \)$$

=

=

()

= .

()

(\ \)

=

(\ \)

(\ : \ + \ : \)

(\ \)

=
()

=

=
=
()
(-)

()

= =
()

()

(:)

(-)

=

(-)

(-)

()

(-)

=

(-)

=

=

=

()

(:)"

"

(-)

=

=

=

=

=

=

=

.....

:

"

"

"

"

(-)

(:)

()

(-)

= . . . =

= =

()

() = . . . =

= ()

.()

= " "

(-)

=

=

=

=

()

=

()

)

() (

(-)

(:)

()

=

=

(:)

(: + : + :)

()

(:)

..

=

=

=

=

(:)

(:)

(:)

+ :)

(:)

(:)

=

=

=

()

=

(-)

()

()

()

()

()

(:)

)

+ (:

()

()

"

()

"

()

= . = . = .

= . = .

()

=

=

)

.(:

()

()

=

()

()

(: - :)

()

()

()

()

()

=

=

=

=

()

=

"

=

=

"

()

=

=

=

=

()

"

"

=

()

()

.(:)

(.)

()

=

()

=

=

(-)

=

()

=

"

"

()

()

=

=

()

=
.()

() =

=
.
()

()
.(:)

.
:
-:
-
-
-

()

=
=

()

=

=

=

(-)

()

=

(-)

(:)

)

)

()
!!

.(

= (

=

...

" ()
 (:) "
 .(:)
 . ()
 = ()
 . ()
 . ()
 = .()
 = . = .
 . ()
 = . = ()
 . ()
 = ()
 . ()
 .() = .

(-)

()

(-)

(-)

()

()
(-)

=

()

=

()

=

=

()

=

:

(

(

.()

(-)

=

=

=

=

$$) = \cdot \quad (= \cdot$$

()

(- :)

()

()

()

()

$$= \cdot \quad = \cdot \quad = \cdot \quad = \cdot$$

=

:

()

=

=

()

=

.(

)

(:

)

()

()

()

()

()

()

=

=

()

=

=

=

()

=

=

()

()

()

.()

:

."

" ()

()

=

=

()

=

()

=

()

= .

()

()

=

=

()

()

=

()

(-)

=

$$= \dots = \dots$$

$$\dots \dots \dots$$

$$\dots \dots \dots$$

$$\dots \dots \dots$$

$$(\dots) \dots = \dots$$

$$\dots \dots$$

()

$$\dots \dots = \dots = \dots$$

$$\dots \dots + \dots + \dots = \dots$$

$$\dots \dots = \dots = \dots$$

$$\dots \dots$$

()

(-)

=
)

=

=

(

()

()

(-)

()

:

(:)

()

(-)

(-)

-:

:

!!

()"

"

()

=

(:)

=

()

()

()

=

()

:

()

(-)

()

= =

=

(-)

= =

=

=

.(:)

()

" "

()

()

()

=

=

- -

- -

()

=

=

(:)
.()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

=

()

=

()

()

()

()

"

"

(-)

(

(

(

()

=

"

"

"

...

"

=

=

()

=

=

=

=

()

()

=

()

.()

()

()

=

=

()

).

.(

()

)

(: + :) (

()

()

()

=

=

()

=

=

..

...

...

=

..

(-)

()

()

!!

(: + :)

!

()

EREB. ARABIA EREB

()

()

=

"

"

=

()

=

=

=

=

()

(-)

=

=

=

()

!

(-)

()

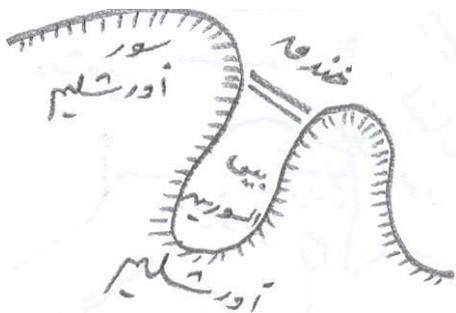
()

"

"

=

(-)



=
(:)

=
=

()

()

()

=

...!

) (:)

(

.(:)

()

.() ()

=

(-)

=

=

()

=

()

=

()

(:)

()

.()

=

(..)

(-)

"

(:)

=

.(:)

()

(=)

:

()

=

=

=

()

=

()

=

=

()

.

=

=

=

=

()

()

=

()

JOYOUS =

=

(:)

=

()

=

()

“

”

.

.

()

.

.

.

()

.

()

.

=

.

.

()

.

.

()

=

.

.

()

.

.

()

(:)

()

=

()

+

=

(:)

(:)

(:)

(- : + :)

:

..

..

..

"

(:)

(:)" "

()

()

()

()

()

(-)

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

=

()

()

()

=

=
(:)

()

=

()

=

(:)

()

=

(:)

(:)

()

() ()

()

)

(:)

(

/ /

/ /

=

=

()

:

= ()

(-)

(-)

(-)

()

=

=

()

=

=

()

=

(:) ."

"

()

()

:)

(

()

(:)

=
()

()

()

=
=
.

=

()

=

()

=

=

=

()

=

.

()

()

=

(:)

()

..

()

()

=

=

()

"

)

(

=

+ (-) :)

.(:

()

()

=

()

(- :)

=

=

=

=

()

()

= . " "

()

()

=

()

()

=

=

=

()

=

=

()

=

()

=

()

()



()

= . =

) = =

(

(-)

=

=

()

()

=

"

"

=

()

=

=

=

()

...

=

(-)

" =

()

=

= ...

()

()

)

=

(

()

()

(:)

=
=

()

)

(

)

(

()

=

()

()

()

+ :)

(:

()

(-)

=

()

..

;

(-) (-)

()

()

()

=

=

=

()

()

=

()

=

()

=

=

...

()

(-)

(-)

-:

= (

: (

= (

= (

= (

= (

= (

.(:)

=

(

=

()

.(- :)

()

()

()

()

=

()

=

()

=

()

()

=

=

=

=

(:)

()

$$.(\quad) . = \quad .$$
$$=$$

()

=

()

()

()

=

()

= . = . () =

()

=
=

()

(-)

()

()

.()

)

.()

()

=

()

()

=

=

(-)

()

()

=

=

(:)

)

(

=

()

()

(-)

=

=

+

()

()

()

=

()

()

()

=

()

=

=

(-)

()

=

(/ /)

=

=

=

()

=

=

()

()

=

(/ /)

)

=

(:

(-)

.(:)

()

()

=

()

=

)

=

=

(:

()

()

.

=

()

=

=

()

()

(-)

()

()

()

=

()

()

(-)

(-)

=

=

=

=

=

=

()

=

"

:

=

-

-

()

(-)

=

=

()

=

=

(:)

:

()

()

(:)

=

()

.()

=

=

()

()

()

(:)

=

=

=

=

(-)

=

=

()

=

=

()

=

()

. = . ()

. ()

=

.

.

()

=

.

=

=

.

()

=

.

.

.

()

.

=

.

/

=

()

.

=

.

.

()

)

()

(

.(:)

()

()

=

()

()

() ()

()

()

()

:

()

()

-
-
-
-

-

-

()

()

()

()

()

=

=

(:)

()

()

=

()

=

=

=

=

()

()

-

-

(-)

(:

=

(:)

= .
= .

= .

()

)

()

-

(

()

()

()

(-) .

()

=

=

()

(- :)

()

(:)

()

()

=

"

"

()

$$\frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{x} \quad \text{and} \quad \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$(x - 1) \quad (x - 1)$$

+

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

()

=
=

(:)

=

()

)

"

()

()

()

(:)

()

(-)

-

.

-

.

-

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

.

-

()

.

=

.

.

.

(:)

()

=

()

=

()

=

=

=

()

=

()

()

=

(-)

=

()

()

()

=

(-)

=

()

-

= Grows of Itself

()

=

()

()

-
-
-
-
-
-
-

(:)

()

()

=

()

=

()

.

=
=

=

()

=

()

=

.

=

=

()

"

"

=

()

=

()

"

"

..

()

()

=

()

()

"

".....

()

:

.

—

—

—

—

()

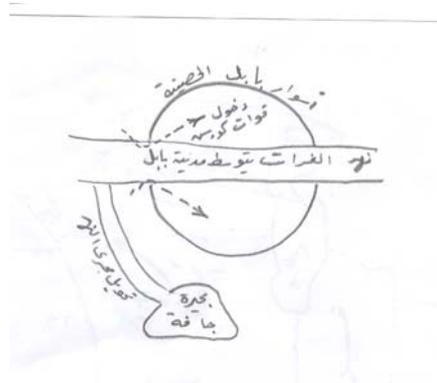
)

()

(

()

()



()

()

()

: -
: -
: -
: -

()

=

.(: + :)

()

=

=

()

(-) = ()

(:)

= () ()

()

)

(-

()

=

()

()

=

(:)

=

=

His work =

()

(-)

()

()

(/ /)

(-)

)

()

(:

=

=

(-)

(-)

()

.(:)

= . ()

= .
(-) ()

=

= ()

-(-)

-
-
-

()

=

" " ()

()

=

(-)

(-)

()

=

= =

=

()

"

=

()

=

"

=

()

=

(:)

=

()

(:)

=

=

(:)

()

()

()

(:)

()

=

()

=

()

(-)

(:)

()

(:)

= ()

()

()

()

(-)

(:)

()

(-)

=

=

()

(- :)

=

.....

=

=

(-)

()

=

=

=

;

(- :)

(- :)
(- :)

(-)

()

=

)

=

=

(:

=

()

=

...

-:

=

()

-:()

$$.(\quad / \quad) = .$$

()

-()

=

"

$$= ."$$

.(:)

=

.()

()

-()

.()

=

=

(-)

(:)

=

=

=

=

=

()

=

()

(:)

=

=

()

=

()

()

=

()

()

.

.

=

=

=

.

()

.

()

.

.

(:)

.

(-)

.

.

.

.()

:

(:)

.

()

:) () = = .(

= .

()

()

-()

=

=

-

-

" (:)

= ...

.()

()

()

:)

.(

()

()

()

=

()

=

()

()

()

=

:

(

(

()

=

()

()

()

()

()

)

.(

()

.

(:)

()

=

(-)

()

=

()

()

....

=

=

()

()

=

()

(- :)

=

=

=

()

=

(: + :)

=

()

:

(:)

()

-
-
-
-
-

((- :)

()

()

=

=

()

=

()

(:) =

()

= ()

=

()

=

=

()

=

(:)

()

)

(

()

(-)

.

.

.

AHA

(-)

()

)

=

(

=

=

(-)

=

=

()

=

=

(-)

=

=

=

(- :)

(- :)

=

)

(:) ...

=

.(

()

=

=

(:)

)(:)"

" (:) (

() ()

=

.(:)

()

=

=

()

=

(-)

=

()

=

()

= .

=

()

=

()

()

...

()

()

()

.(:)

()

=

(: + :)

()

=

()

=

()

()

=

=

()

.

=

= .

()

.

=

=

.

()

.

(:)

.

.

(-)

=

.

=

=

.

;

(:)

(: + :)

()

=

=

()

=

(-)

=

=

=

()

=

(-)

=
(:)

=
()

=
=

=

()

)
" (:)

=
.(:)

"

" "

" "

(:) ()

()

=

=

()

()

=

()

=

()

=

=

()

=

()

.

=

=

=

()

.

=

=

=

()

.

.

=

()

(-)

= ...

=

=

=

()

()

=

=

()

=

=

()

()

()

=

=

=

=

=

=

()

=

=

()

()

()

(-)

()

()

()

=

=

=

=

=

()

(:)

()

=

=

()

(:)

=

()

=

()

(,)

(:)

()

=

()

()

(-)

(-)

(:

)

(:)

()

=
=

()

+ : + : + :)

= "

= (:)

"

=

(:)

()

=

(:)

()

()

=

(:)

=

=

()

=

"

=

"

=

=

=

()

(:)

=

=

=

()

= . . .

. =

()

=

()

=

()

()

=

=

"

()

()

()

-: ()

() = ()

()

()

(:)

=

()

(-)

() ()

(:) =

()

()

(-)

() =

(:)

=

=

=

=

()

.()

(-)

()

=

(:)

()

=

=

=

(:)

()

()

=

()

()

...

()

() = ()
= =

(:)
() ()

()

()

=

()

()

=

=

=

=

()

=

=

()

(:)

()

.

.

()

.

.

.

.

(:)

=

=

()

.

.

()

)

=

(

()

.

.

.
.
=
.()
.(:)

()

.

.

()

.

"

=

"

()

=

()

.

=

.()

()

.

=

.

.

()

()

:

()

+

:

)

()

"

(:

()

=

=

()

()

)

(

()

=

()

=

=

...

"

(-)

(-)

()

=

()

=

(:) .

=

()

=

=

()

=

=

)

(()

()

=

=

-

:

(: - :)

(:)

-(- :)

=

=

(:)

=

(:)

(:)

(:)

:

-

(

(

=

=

"

"

()

. () = =

 ()
 = (:) =
) ()
 (=
 (:)

 ()
 = =
 =

 ()

 " "
 (:) =
 =

=

.

.

()

.

=

.

=

.

=

=

.

.

()

.

=

.

=

.

=

=

()

.

:

-

-

=

()

.

=

=

.

.

= . . . = . . .

()

... (:) (:)

()

=

(:)

:

() ()

()

$$=$$
$$(\quad)$$

$$(\quad : \quad)$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$()$$

=

$$(\quad : \quad)$$

=

$$()$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$()$$

=

=

=

$$()$$

= . =

()

=

()

= . =

=

()

=

()

()

= . =

=
(:)

()

=

(:

(.

" = (:)

(:)

= =

=

()

"

=

"

()

=

" "

=

...

"

"

(-)

=

.

=

=

.

=

.

(:)

=

=

.

"

"

()

+ :

+ :

)"

"

=

(:

()

.

()

()

(:)

()

.
.

=

()

..

.(

()

.

.

.

-()

=

.

;

(-)

(-)

.

.

()

— =

_____ (:)

=

(-)

.()

()

()

(:)

=

()

(-)

(-)

()

()

(:)

=

(:)

=

()

=

()

()

=

()

=

=

=

=

()

()

()

()

()

()

=

=

=

()

.

.

.

.

.

.

=

=

=

.

.

.

.()

.

()

=

.()

.

.

()

.

.

.

()

.

=

=

.

(:)

=

.

()

.

=

.

(-)

()

)

() (

()

=

=

=

()

()

=

()

=

=

=

()

=

()

=

()

=

()

=
()

=

=

()

=

=

=

=

)

=

(:

()

(:)

()

(:)

(:)

=

()

:

(
(
(

=

=

(:)

=

=

=

"

"

"

"

()

= (:)

=

=

()

=

=

()

()

+ (:)"

"

()

=

()

(-)

.

.

=

.

.

.

.

()

.

.

=

=

.

.

.

..

...

.

()

=

=

=

.

.

.

()

.

.

()

.

= (:)

(:)

()

(:) .

()

=

=

=

;

() ()

(-)

=

()

.

=

()

()

=

=

()

.

=

=

.....

.....

=

=

=

(:)

()

(: + :)

()

()

=

()

()

()

()

()

()

()

(:)

=

()

()

(:)

()

()

()

=

=

:

: -

: -

: -

: -

: -

: -

(-)

(- :)

=

...

=

=

=

()

()

()

()

()

()

"

=

"

()

"

"

()

()

:

()

()

=

(:)

()

()

=

(:)

=

()

(:)

=

=

=

()

()

=

()

.
= (:)
:) . ()
= . ()

()

()

=

()

:

()

(- :)

()

() ()

(-)

()

(:)

:)

(:)

(:)

()

(

=

=

)

=

(

:

=

=

()

=

=

=

(-)

=

=

=

=

=

=

(-)

=

=

=

=

()

=

()

()

()

=

=

=

=

()

=

=

(:)"

"

()

"

=

=

=

=

()

()

()

()

(-)

(-)

(-)

(-)

()

(:)

(:)

()

(

()

()

()

=

=

()

(- :)

=

=

=

()

=

=

()

=

=

=

()

()

"

"

=

=

-()

"

"

(:)

()

(:)

()

()

=
(:)

(
(

=

()

()

()

" "

(-)

()

=

"

"

=

=

()

()

(:)

(

(

.(-)

()

()

()

(-)

(-)

(-)

.(-)

()

()

=

=

()

()

-: =

(
(

=

()

=

=

.(:)

()

()

()

=

=

"

"

()

=

()

=

=

()

=

"

" (:)

=

()

=

=

()

= .

()

()

()

()

=

()

) ()

=

= (

=

()

()

=

(:)

()

=

()

)

(:

()

()

"

"

=

